

## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-11 EA-11 SPC-03 PM-07 H-03 HEW-08 INR-10

L-03 LAB-06 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01

DRC-01 SS-20 TRSE-00 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 OMB-01

STR-08 SY-10 DLOS-06 COA-02 /235 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 268

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A

UNCLASSIFIED

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 21

GENERAL COMITE--KHMER QUESTION

COMITE RECOMMENDED, 11-2 (US, FIJI)-10, OCT. 16 THAT GA INCLUDE IN ITS AGENDA ITEM ON RESTORATION OF LAWFUL RIGHTS OF GRUNK IN UN AND, ON MOTION OF ALBANIA SUPPORTED BY TANZANIA, RECOMMENDED DISCUSSION OF IT TAKE PLACE IN PLENARY. COMITE AGREED 8-4(CHINA, CAMEROON, UGANDA, USSR)-7 TO ALLOW REPS OF KHMER REPUBLIC AND PHILIPPINES TO SPEAK. EGYPT BECAME 32ND COSPONSOR OT ITEM.

CHINA STATED ACCORDING TO RULE 43 COUNTRIES WHICH ASKED TO SPEAK (KHMER, PHILIPPINES) NOT ENTITLED DO SO, PARTICULARLY REP OF "TRAITOROUS LON NOL CLIQUE." PRES BENITES (ECUADOR), CITING RULE 43, NOTED THREE TIMES RECENTLY FLOOR GIVEN TO REPS WHO WERE NEITHER PARTIES TO REQUEST FOR ITEM NOR COMITE MEMBERS. REIS STRONGLY SUPPORTED PRES, WHILE AMERASINGHE (SRI LANKA) BELIEVED EXCEPTIONS TO RULES SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN MADE IN PAST. PRES THEN PUT QUESTION OF HEARING REPS OF PHILIPPINES AND KHMER REPUBLIC TO VOTE.

IN EXPLANATIONS OF VOTES ON HEARING PHILIPPINE AND KHMER REPS, TUNISIA BELIEVED EVERY UN MEMBER SHOULD BE ENTITLED TO HEARING; GHANA ABSTAINED BECAUSE DELS WISHING TO SPEAK COULD DO SO LATER AND GHANA HAD MISGIVINGS ABOUT ALLOWING REPEATED DEPARTURES FROM RULES; SRI LANKA SAID IF RULE 43 TO BE BROKEN IT SHOULD EX EXPUNGED. CHINESE REP REITERATED ALLOWING REP OF LON NOL CLIQUE TO SPEAK WOULD VIOLATE RULE 43; CAMEROON DID NOT RECOGNIZE ANY GOVT OTHER THAN THAT OF SIHANOUK; FIJI BELIEVED BOTH SIDES SHOULD BE HEARD EVEN IF IT MEANT DEPARTURE FROM RULE 43. ALBANIA SUPPORTED INCLUSION OF ITEM AND DENOUNCED US ROLE IN CAMBODIA.

FALL (SENEGAL) STATED CAMBODIA UNDER SIHANOUK STAYED OUT OF INDO-CHINA WAR, SIHANOUK GOVT WAS NOT GOVT-IN-EXILE, PEOPLE COULD NOT BOW TO DOMINATION IMPOSED FROM OUTSIDE, AND UN HAD NO RIGHT TO REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO REALITY. MONDJO (CONGO) CHARGED THAT DESPITE MASSIVE US INTERVENTION, LON NOL WAS "NOT WANTED" AT HOME AND GA MUST CONSIDER UNCLASSIFIED

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QUESTION IN ORDER TO END "GRAVE DETRIMENT" INFLICTED ON CAMBODIA AND END US AGGRESSION.

REYES (PHILIPPINES), OPPOSING INCLUSION, SAID NEIGHBORING STATES REACHED CONSENSUS THAT KHMER PEOPLE HAD RIGHT TO SETTLE OWN AFFAIRS AND LEADERSHIP WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE; ASEAN COUNTRIES OPPOSED FOREIGN INTERFERENCE FROM WHATEVER COUNTRY IT MIGHT COME. HE NOTED COSPONSORS OF DRAFT RES WERE PREDOMINANTLY FROM OUTSIDE ASIA, AND SAID IT WAS INTOLERABLE FOR UN TO GET INVOLVED IN DECIDING WHICH LEADERS PEOPLE OF PARTICULAR COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE. IF UN IMPOSED PARTICULAR GOVT-IN-EXILE ON MEMBER STATE, REYES WONDERED WHERE LINE WOULD BE DRAWN IN FUTURE.

MOJSOV (YUGOSLAVIA) SAID CAMBODIAN PEOPLE EMBARKED ON STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE, GRUNK CONTROLLED MORE THAN 90 PERCENT OF TERRITORY AND 80 PERCENT OF POPULATION (SAME FIGURES GIVEN BY REPS OF ALBANIA, ROMANIA, SOMALIA AND MALI), NON-ALIGNED SUMMIT CALLED ON ALL GOVTS TO RECOGNIZE GRUNK, AND REPS OF LON NOL SHOULD BE EXPELLED. DATCU (ROMANIA) ALSO CALLED FOR EXPULSION OF ILLEGAL REPS, AND STATED GA HAD "DUTY TO PUT END TO PRESENT ABNORMAL SITUATION." ALARCON QUESADA (CUBA) DECLARED ROOT OF PROBLEM LAY IN FACT STATE CROSSED VAST PACIFIC TO INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER STATE.

NUR ELM I (SOMALIA) ASSERTED AMERICAN-SUPPORTED COUP FORCED SIHANOUK INTO EXILE AND INSTALLED PUPPET REGIME-- PETITION OF POLICY WHICH LED TO WAR IN KOREA AND VIETNAM. RECOGNITION OF GRUNK AS LAWFUL GOVT WAS VALIDATED BY CHARTER ARTICLE 2, PARA 4, HE CLAIMED. KANTE (MALI) ARGUED ACCEDING TO REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL AGENDA ITEM WOULD BE ACTING IN INTERESTS OF CAMBODIAN PEOPLE.

KHMER FONMIN LONG BORET REBUTTED "FALLACIOUS ARGUMENTS", DEFENDED GKR, AND SAID SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF MEMBER STATE BEING CHALLENGED. HE POINTED OUT GRUNK HAD NEVER BEEN REPRESENTED IN UN, THERE HAD NEVER BEEN COUP D'ETAT, SIHANOUK ABDICATED, AND LEGITIMATE GOVT CONTROLLED SIX-SEVENTHS OF TERRITORY. IF SIHANOUK CONTROLLED COUNTRY, "WHY DOES HE CONTINUE TO LIVE IN EXILE IN PEKING?" LONG BORET ASKED. MAIN REASON SIHANOUK UNCLASSIFIED

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DIVESTED OF POWER WAS BECAUSE HE ALLOWED FOREIGN TROOPS TO OCCUPY PART OF COUNTRY, AND SIHANOUK REGIME DEPENDED ENTIRELY ON PEKING FOR ITS EXISTENCE. TO INCLUDE NEW ITEM WOULD MEAN UN DECIDED TO DISCUSS COUNTRY'S CHOICE OF REGINE, THAT WOULD INVOLVE ILLEGITIMATE INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND WOULD SET PRECEDENT "EXTREMELY DANGEROUS FOR ALL MEMBER STATES", LONG BORET CONCLUDED.

HUANG HUA (CHINA) ASSERTED GRUNK WAS SOLE LAWFUL GOVT OF CAMBODIA, TRAITOROUS LON NOL CLIQUE WAS PUPPET FOSTERED BY FOREIGN FORCES, AND ONLY OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE WAS THAT OF USG'S ARMED FORCES. LON NOL REGIME ENTRENCHED ITSELF IN PHNOM PENH AND FEW SMALL CITIES WHERE IT WAS Eeking OUT ITS EXISTENCE.

NANDAN (FIJI) IN PRINCIPLE WOULD NOT OPPOSE INSCRIPTION BUT VOTE FOR INSCRIPTION WOULD IMPLY APPROVAL OF PROPOSAL BEHIND IT, AND HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED ITEM COUCHED IN NEUTRAL TERMS. DISCUSSION OF ITEM WOULD BE PREMATURE AND WOULD USURP PREROGATIVES OF MEMBER STATE.

BENNETT TOLD COMITE US WOULD VOTE AGAINST INSCRIPTION BECAUSE IT FELT ITEM HARMFUL TO UN'S INTERESTS AND WOULD HAVE UN

GRATUITOUSLY INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MEMBER STATE.  
OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF ASIAN STATES EXPRESSED NO SYMPATHY  
FOR PROPOSAL; EXPLANATORY MEMO PREJUDGED SUBSTANCE, CONTAINED  
GRIEVOUS ERRORS OF FACT, AND WAS INSULT TO UN MEMBER STATE.  
HE ASKED WHY SIHANOUK DID NOT LIVE AMONG HIS PEOPLE IF HIS  
FORCES CONTROLLED ALL TERRITORY THEY CLAIMED. OF 32 COSPONSORS,  
ONLY ONE WAS NEAR NEIGHBOR OF KHMER REPUBLIC.

THOSE VOTING TO RECOMMEND INCLUSION OF ITEM WERE: CAMEROON,  
CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GUYANA, HUNGARY, LEBANON, MEXICO,  
SRI LANKA, USSR, UAE AND TANZANIA. ABSTENTIONS WERE DENMARK,  
ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GHANA, HONDURAS, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, TUNISIA,  
UK AND VENEZUELA.

IN EXPLANATIONS OF VOTE, VENEZUELAN REP ABSTAINED BECAUSE  
FORM OF ITEM PREJUDGED ITS CONSIDERATION AND SET BAD PRECEDENT.  
NETHERLAND'S ABSTENTION WAS BECAUSE OF STRONG RESERVATIONS  
ABOUT TITLE. UK, THOUGH HAVING NO DOUBT GKR WAS SOLE LAWFUL  
GOVT OF CAMBODIA, ABSTAINED. ETHIOPIAN REP SAID HE HAD NOT  
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RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS. TUNISIA ABSTAINED AS MATTER OF PRINCIPLE,  
AND MEXICO VOTED AFFIRMATIVELY BECAUSE OF POSITION  
OF PRINCIPLE THOUGH IT HAD RESERVATIONS REGARDING PROPRIETY  
OF ITEM. (REPEATED INFO ACCRA, ADDIS ABBA, BELGRADE,  
BUCHAREST, COLOMBO, DAKAR, MEXICO CITY, MOSCOW, QUITO)

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AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY  
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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY VIENNA  
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COMITE 1 -- LAW OF SEA

GEHLHOFF (FRG), ONLY SPEAKER ON LOS IN COMITE OCT 16, URGED  
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CONVENING LOS CONFERENCE ACCORDING TO GA RES 3029 (XXVII). CHAIRMAN CANCELLED AFTERNOON MEETING AND ENCOURAGED REGIONAL GROUP CONSULTATIONS. AMERASINGHE (SRI LANKA) STATED IT WAS IMPERATIVE TO HAVE DRAFT RES WITHIN DAY, AND CHAIRMAN STATED DRAFT SHOULD BE TABLED BY AFTERNOON OCT 17.

GEHLHOFF NOTED DC'S HAVE TECHNOLOGY TO USE OCEAN FLOOR AND OBLIGATION USE IT ALSO FOR BENEFIT OF LDC'S. HE SAID DISTURBANCE OF OVERSEAS TRADE WOULD HAVE IMMEDIATE REPERCUSSIONS ON INTERDEPENDENT NATIONAL ECONOMIES; FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, INCLUDING UNIMPEDED PASSAGE THROUGH STRAITS, OF GREAT IMPORTANCE. PRIMARY TASK OF CONFERENCE IS TO BRING TRADITIONAL FISHING IN REMOTE AREAS INTO LINE WITH GROWING DEMANDS OF COASTAL STATES WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS. UNILATERAL EXTENSIONS OF TERRITORIAL WATERS WAS INFRINGEMENT ON COMMON HERITAGE. CONFERENCE MUST SEEK REASONABLE GEOGRAPHIC DELIMITATION BETWEEN EXPLOITATION RIGHTS OF COASTAL STATES AND RIGHTS OF INTERNATIONAL SEABED ZONE. GEHLHOFF SUPPORTED INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY FOR SEABED WITH STRUCTURE ENABLING IT TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY AND GENERATE FUNDS WHICH COULD PROMOTE PROGRESS FOR LDC'S. THIS MACHINERY SHOULD PROMOTE TECHNOLOGY AND LEVY CHARGES ON IT WITHOUT ITSELF ASSUMING ECONOMIC RISK OF MINING.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE -- DEBATE ON APARTHEID

COMITE OCT 16 BEGAN DEBATE ON APARTHEID POLICIES OF S. AFRICA. WHEN ASKED ABOUT OBSERVER STATUS FOR LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, ACTING CHAIRMAN SINGH SAID REPS OF ANC AND PAC WERE ON LIST OF SPEAKERS AND THAT MORE DETAILED STATEMENT WOULD BE MADE AT NEXT MEETING.

ALGERIA CALLED FOR INFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO DENOUNCE SUPPORT TO S. AFRICA AND FOR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, AND MILITARY MEASURES AGAINST REGIME; HE URGED CREATION OF FUND TO AID LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. ZAMBIA SAID WESTERN POWERS PROVIDED S. AFRICA WITH LATEST WEAPONS AND ASSISTANCE TO PRODUCE ATOMIC BOMBS, CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES. HE CRITICIZED PORTUGAL FOR "ATROCITIES" IN TERRITORIES AND AGAINST LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. T/T CALLED FOR STATES TO HOLD CONSULTATIONS FOR INSTITUTING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST S.AFRICA. GUINEA SAID LIBERATION MOVEMENTS SHOULD BE GIVEN STATUS OF PERMANENT OBSERVERS IN UN. PERU SAID S. AFRICA CONTINUED REPRESSION WITH SUPPORT OF "FOREIGN INTERESTS" DESPITE MANY UN RESES. UKRAINE CALLED INTL MONOPOLIES AND UNCLASSIFIED

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CERTAIN NATO MEMBERS "SHAREHOLDERS" IN S.AFRICAN SITUATION. UNDER RIGHTS OF REPLY, PORTUGAL OBJECTED TO REMARKS ABOUT PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES SINCE APARTHEID WAS DEBATE SUBJECT; NIGERIA, ZAMBIA, ALGERIA AND OTHERS SAID APARTHEID AND COLONIALISM COULD NOT BE SEPARATED.

#### COMITE 4 -- RHODESIA

ON OCT 16, FOLLOWING REMARKS BY ZAPU REP NDLOVU, COMITE VOTED 78-14(US)-21 FOR LIBYAN PROPOSAL THAT UK, DESPITE DESIRE NOT TO DO SO, REPORT TO COMITE PRIOR TO S. RHODESIAN DEBATE. UK SAID ITS OBLIGATIONS FOR REPORTING UNDER ART 73(E) SATISFIED AND HMG HAD DECIDED TO SPEAK AT END OF DEBATE. WHEN CHAIRMAN URGED UK MAKE INITIAL STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO VOTE, UK REPLIED THAT, LIKE OTHER DELS, IT HAD RIGHT TO DECIDE WHEN STATEMENT WOULD BE MADE. LIBYA, SUDAN, KENYA, LIBERIA AND SENEGAL APPEALED TO UK TO RECONSIDER. LIBYA PROPOSED ADJOURNMENT UNTIL UK MADE STATEMENT; CHAIRMAN PUT MOTION TO VOTE AND THEN ADJOURNED MEETING. AFRICAN GROUP DECIDED TO CAUCUS AFTERWARDS.

SPEAKING IN CAPACITY OF OBSERVER, NDLOVU (ZAPU) SAID UK HAD NEVER MADE GENUINE EFFORT TO END TYRANNY IN ZIMBABWE AND HAD ENSURED THAT MINORITY REGIME RECEIVED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FROM S.AFRICA. STATED UK COULD HAVE ESTABLISHED MAJORITY RULE BY MILITARY ACTION IN 1965. SAID UK TRYING TO EXTRACT SELF FROM MESS UK CREATED. PEACEFUL SOLUTION NOT POSSIBLE AND "PARITY" A WAY OF BUYING OFF AFRICANS. ZAPU URGED REMOVAL OF S.AFRICAN TROOPS FROM ZIMBABWE, UN PATROL FORCE ALONG MOZAMBIQUE, RECOGNITION OF AFRICANS FROM ZIMABAWA AS REFUGEES, AND BILATERAL ASSISTANCE FROM UN TO ZIMBABWE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS.

#### COMITE 5 -- ACABQ APPOINTMENTS, SAHELIAN OFFICE, GENERAL DEBATE, JIU REPORTS, PENSION FUND ACCOUNTS

COMITE OCT 16 ELECTED FOLLOWING TO FILL VACANCIES IN ACABQ FOR THREE-YEAR TERM BEGINNING JAN 1974: CORREA (BRAZIL) -- 92 VOTES; MSELLE (TANZANIA) -- 91; RACZKOWSKI (POLAND) -- 85; AND OUEDRAOGO (UPPER VOLTA) -- 83. COMITE ALSO APPROVED WITHOUT

OBJECTION: REPORT TO GA CONCERNING FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS  
FOR 1972 AND REPORTS OF BOARD OF AUDITORS; AND REPORT ON ADMINIS-  
TRATIVE AND FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF COMITE 2 RECOMMENDATIONS RE  
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SAHELIAN DROUGHT. SUDAN MADE GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT, AND USYG  
DAVIDSON REPLIED TO BEDGET DEBATE STATEMENTS. COMITE WILL CONTINUE  
CONSIDERATION OF ITEM ON JIU OCT 17 WELL AS BEGIN FIRST READING OF  
BUDGET SECTIONS COVERING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICY-MAKING ORGANS.

SUDANESE REP MADE FINAL GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT CONTAINING  
FOLLOWING SUGGESTIONS FOR DEALING WITH UN DEFICIT: 1) MEMBER STATES  
BENEFITTING FROM CURRENCY REALIGNMENT SHOULD MAKE VOLUNTARY  
CONTRIBUTIONS; 2) COMITE SHOULD CONSIDER CUBAN SUGGESTIONS RE  
UNIT OF ACCOUNT IMMUNE TO CURRENCY FLUCTUATION; 3) MILITARY BUDGETS  
SHOULD BE REDUCED PER SOVIET PROPOSAL; 4) SYG SHOULD PROPOSE DIS-  
CONTINUANCE OF NON-PRODUCTIVE ITEMS IN UN BUDGET; 5) SYG SHOULD  
CONTINUE IN 1974 AUSTERITY MEASURES BEGUN IN 1972; 6) COMITE SHOULD  
SUPPORT ACABQ RECOMMENDATIONS; AND 7) UN BONDS, UNCURK AND KOREAN  
CEMETERY SHOULD BE FINANCED OUTSIDE REGULAR UN BUDGET.

USYG DAVIDSON SAID SYG APPRECIATES CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS MADE IN  
BUDGET DEBATE AND REPORTS OF CPC AND ACABQ. HE LISTED DIFFICULTIES  
IN PREPARING FIRST PROGRAM BUDGET AND PROMISED THAT NEXT ONE  
WOULD BE IMPROVED. DAVIDSON RHETORICALLY ASKED COMITE 5 TO DECIDE  
WHETHER GA OR SYG SHOULD DETERMINE PRIORITIES AMONG COMPETING  
PROGRAMS AND STRONGLY HINTED THAT GA, ON COMITE 5'S ADVICE, MUST DO  
SO.

CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF AUDITORS, ESCALLON, INTRODUCED REPORT OF  
UN JOINT STAFF PENSION BOARD. HE EXPLAINED THAT BOARD OF AUDITORS  
HAD BEEN UNABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH PENSION BOARD REGARDING  
SCOPE OF AUDIT AND HOPED THAT SUCH AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED IN  
NOV 1973.

ACABQ CHAIRMAN BRIEFLY REPORTED ON PROPOSAL TO ASSIST WEST  
AFRICAN COUNTRIES SUFFERING FROM DROUGHT AND EMPHASIZED THAT  
PAYMENTS WERE TEMPORARY SINCE ALL EXPENDITURES ARE EXPECTED TO BE  
COVERED LATER BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS.

DEBATE ON JIU WAS INTERRUPTED TO PERMIT VOTE ON ACABQ VACANCIES.  
BEFORE INTERRUPTION, FRENCH DEL HAD PRAISEDADP000  
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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
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COMITE 6 -- PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS

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COMITE OCT 16 COMPLETED INFORMAL DISCUSSION OF DRAFT ARTICLE 2  
ON PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS. DRAFT LISTS FIVE ACTS WHICH STATES  
WOULD MAKE A CRIME UNDER INTERNAL LAW AND PUNISHABLE BY SEVERE  
PENALTIES. AMONG SUGGESTIONS RELATING TO AMENDMENTS WERE:  
LANGUAGE OF AMENDMENTS; SHOULD DRAFT BE BROAD OR SPECIFIC;  
SHOULD PLOTTING OF ATTACKS BE INCLUDED; ARE TERMS LIKE "DIGNITY"  
AND "PRESTIGE" APPROPRIATE; SHOULD PUNISHMENTS FOR CRIMES  
AGAINST INTL PROTECTED PERSONS BE MORE SEVERE THAN NORMAL PUNISH-  
MENT FOR SIMILAR CRIMES. CHAIRMAN SAID IN LIGHT OF MANY AMENDMENTS  
NEXT MEETING WILL CONCERN PROCEDURE OF REVISING DRAFT.

ECOSOC -- IMF REPORT

ECOSOC OCT 16 HEARD ADDRESS BY WITTEVEEN, MANAGING DIRECTOR  
OF IMF AND STATEMENTS BY 18 DELS IN GENERAL DEBATE, AND NOTED IMF



REPORT WITH APPRECIATION. PAKISTAN, YUGOSLAVIA, JAPAN, EGYPT, INDIA, UK, SRI LANKA, BRAZIL, AND ARGENTINA SUPPORTED CREATION OF LINK BETWEEN ALLOCATION OF SPECIAL DRAWING RIGHTS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FINANCING.

WITTEVEEN SAID MONETARY ASPECTS OF INTL COOPERATION SHOULD NOT BE VIEWED IN ISOLATION SINCE INTL FINANCIAL CONDITIONS INFLUENCED WORLD TRADE. SAID WORLD ECONOMY IS IN "THROES OF UNDOUBTEDLY WORST INFLATION IN TWO DECADES" AND REQUESTED ACTION ON NATIONAL AND INTL LEVEL. ON REFORM OF MONETARY SYSTEM, WITTEVEEN SAID PROCESS OF ARRIVING AT DECISIONS MORE REPRESENTATIVE THAN EVERY BEFORE. SAID NAIROBI DISCUSSIONS LED TO AGREEMENT ON SPECIAL DRAWING RIGHTS AS PRIMARY RESERVE ASSET OF NEW SYSTEM AND THAT REFORMED SYSTEM WOULD PROMOTE FLOW OF REAL RESOURCES TO LDCS. REMAINING QUESTIONS INCLUDE: RESERVE HOLDINGS OF NATIONAL CURRENCIES; CURRENCY VALUE OF SDRS; AND ROLE OF GOLD IN MONETARY SYSTEM. WITTEVEEN SAID THAT DCS RETAIN DOUBTS ABOUT LINKING SDRS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FINANCING. HE HOPED GATT NEGOTIATIONS STIMULATE FUTURE EXPANSION OF TRADE. WITTEVEEN STRESSED URGENCY OF CONTROLLING INFLATION AND RESTORING CONFIDENCE IN INTL CURRENCY RELATIONSHIPS AND CALLED FOR "UNREMITTING EFFORTS" BY ALL COUNTRIES TO CARRY OUT RESPONSIBLE FINANCIAL POLICIES.

IN GENERAL DEBATE, CHINA DEMANDED EXPULSION OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK REPS FROM IMF MEMBERSHIP. INDIA STRESSED NEED TO IMPROVE DIALOGUE BETWEEN ECOSOC AND IOS LIKE WORLD BANK AND IMF. SOVIET UNION UNCLASSIFIED

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SAID MONETARY CRISIS LED TO TRANSFER OF INFLATION AND THAT IMF "BASICALLY IF NOT EXCLUSIVELY" ENGAGED IN PROMOTING INTERESTS OF CAPITALISTS COUNTRIES. USSR OPPOSED ANY SYSTEM EMPHASIZING A PARTICULAR CURRENCY AND SUPPORTED "ECONOMICALLY JUSTIFIED" PRICE FOR GOLD. FRANCE SAID NEGOTIATIONS ON MONETARY REFORM SHOULD BE CONFINED TO SPECIALIZED BODIES LIKE IMF AND AGREED WITH DRAFTERS OF BRETTON WOODS SYSTEM WHO WERE, HE SAID, AWARE OF CONSEQUENCES OF ANARCHY. PAKISTAN WARNED THAT CURRENCIES OF LDCS VULNERABLE TO EXTERNAL FORCES AND THAT UPSURGE IN COMMODITY EXPORTS SHOULD NOT DIVERT ATTENTION FROM NEED TO CREATE STABLE SYSTEM. YUGOSLAVIA STATED NAIROBI MEETING OFFERED ONLY "COMFORTING PROCEDURAL ARRANGEMENT". TO ADOPT DECISION OF PRINCIPLE BY NEXT JULY. JAPAN DECLARED NEW SYSTEM SHOULD BE BASED ON CONVERTIBILITY OF MAJOR CURRENCIES AND EFFECTIVE ADJUSTMENT PROCESS.

INDONESIA STRESSED NEED FOR INTL AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE RATES. EGYPT SAID UNCTAD SHOULD BE COORDINATING FORUM FOR REFORM OF MONETARY SYSTEM AND MULTILATERAL TRADE TALKS. TURKEY SAID IMF BEST FORUM FOR COOPERATION AT INTL LEVEL. WITTEVEEN SAID HE WOULD COOPERATE IN IMPROVING DIALOGUE BETWEEN IMF AND ECOSOC AND NOTED IMF MEMBER ALWAYS AVAILABLE FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH UN; HE SUGGESTED ECOSOC CONCENTRATE ON NEGLECTED FIELDS OF MONEY- TRADE, AND DEVELOPMENT.

WITH BRIEF CONSIDERATION, ECOSOC ADOPTED WITHOUT OBJECTION RES  
COSPONSORED BY EGYPT, GHANA, JAPAN, KENYA, PERU, AND PHILIPPINES ON  
UN UNIVERSITY ITEM.

VENUE OF SECOND UNIDO GENERAL CONFERENCE --

PERUVIANS REQUESTED US COSPONSORSHIP OF DRAFT RES FOR COMITE 2  
WHICH WOULD DECIDE TO HOLD SECOND UNIDO GENERAL CONFERENCE IN LIMA  
MARCH 12-26, 1975. (USUN 3967)

BOMB THREAT AGAINST CANADIAN MISSION --

POLICE SEARCHED PREMISES OF CANADIAN MISSION WITH NEGATIVE  
RESULTS AFTER THEY RECEIVED CALL STATING BOMB WOULD GO OFF  
THERE. (USUN 3975)

UN MEETINGS OCT 17 --  
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A.M. - COMITES 1, 4, 5, 6, APARTHEID, HOST COUNTRY RELATIONS AND  
ECOSOC

P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 1, SPECIAL POLITICAL, 3, 6 AND ECOSOC  
BENNETT

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## Message Attributes

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**Control Number:** n/a  
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**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
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**Disposition Comment:**  
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**Disposition Event:**  
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**Disposition Reason:**  
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**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** collinp0  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
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**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <13-Aug-2001 by elbezejf>; APPROVED <04-Feb-2002 by collinp0>  
**Review Markings:**

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EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
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LAGOS  
HONG KONG  
JAKARTA  
LISBON  
PARIS

TOKYO  
BRASILIA  
LONDON  
MOSCOW  
NEW DELHI  
NICOSIA  
OSLO  
OTTAWA  
ROME  
STOCKHOLM  
VIENNA  
IAEA VIENNA

**Type:** TE

**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005